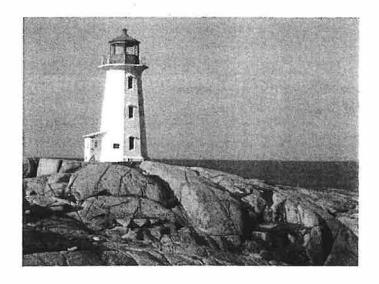
Clergy Tax Handbook for Church Treasurers

Prepared by

Ruth Tribou, Enrolled Agent

Income Tax Preparation, Tax Planning, and Bookkeeping Licensed to practice before the Internal Revenue Service



Pursuant to Internal Revenue Service guidance, be advised that any federal tax advice in this communication, including attachments and enclosures, was not intended or written to be used, and it cannot be used, by any person or entity for the purpose of avoiding penalties imposed under the Internal Revenue Code.

The opinions expressed in this communication are for general guidance only. They are not intended as recommendations for specific situations. As always, consult your independent tax advisor for advice based on your specific situation.

Clergy Taxes for the Treasurer

Clergy are a very special kind of person for many reasons, not the least of which is taxes. Often church treasurers and bookkeepers may have finally mastered the payroll aspects of their job: the 941s, the w-2s, the ever changing laws regarding benefits and reporting, and all the state forms, but there is often a lot of doubt as to whether the pastor's payroll reporting is done correctly. And, phone calls to the IRS with a question about clergy will likely result in being switched from department to department and several different answers because they aren't sure how to deal with clergy payroll issues either!

Ministers are a special category of worker:

- Part of their compensation is taxable, and part of their compensation is not taxable.
- Ministers are treated as *employees* for income tax purposes, and as self-employed for Social Security and Medicare taxes.
- They receive a W-2 at the end of the year, NOT a 1099-misc.
- They are employees for benefit purposes- health insurance, pension, reimbursements, etc. If they were contractors, all these benefits would be taxable income to them.
- •Ministers receive housing either in the form of a manse (parsonage, rectory, etc) or in the form of cash that they can use to provide their own housing. If this same housing benefit were paid to (or provided for) a non-clergy employee, it would be 100% taxable in most cases, but to a minister, it is tax free.

So to illustrate the correct way to report a minister's compensation, look at the 2013 reporting documents for a hypothetical church, Main Street United Church, Your Town, NM. Main Street Church has two employees: the minister, Rev. Wesley Calvin, and the organist, Mrs. Mary Widow.

•Mrs. Widow receives \$ 500 a month for being the organist. Her monthly paycheck looks like this:

Item	Monthly	Quarterly	Annually
Gross Pay	\$500	\$1500	\$6000
Federal Withholding	\$25	\$75	\$300
Social Security	\$31	\$93	\$372
Medicare	\$7.25	\$21.75	\$87
Net Pay	436.75	\$1310.25	5241

She does not make enough to have any New Mexico withholding.

• Rev. Calvin is ordained clergy, whose terms of call to Main Street United Church are as follows:

Salary	\$40,000 per year
Housing Allowance	\$12,000 per year
SECA Allowance	\$ 3978 per year
Board of Pensions- pension paid by the church	\$10,400 per year
Board of Pensions- Health Insurance paid by the church	\$ 6,000 per year
Additional pre-tax pension contribution paid by minister	\$1,200 per year withheld from paycheck
Minister's share of Health insurance (pre-tax)	\$ 451/year withheld from paycheck
Love Gift at Christmas time, collected from members but paid from church to minister	\$ 1,093

Salary: this is the cash wages paid to the minister every month. But, there are significant differences between a clergy employee and a non-clergy employee. Here are the key points:

- 1. The church **MUST NOT** withhold Social Security Tax and Medicare Tax.
- 2. The church **MAY** withhold federal and state income tax IF the minister requests that you withhold those taxes.
- 3. The church **MUST NOT** pay the employer's half of Social Security and Medicare taxes for clergy to the U S Treasury.

Housing Allowance: This is the amount paid to the pastor every month for housing, or in some cases, the fair rental value of the manse provided for the pastor to live in. Here are the key points:

- 1. This is NOT considered wages for tax purposes.
- 2. The minister will not have to pay *income* taxes on this amount, to the extent that it is spent to provide housing. The minister will have to pay Social Security and Medicare taxes on this amount, whether or not it is used for housing.
- 3. This amount will NOT be included on the church's quarterly form 941, and it will NOT be included in box 1 wages on the minister's W-2.
- 4. The amount of Housing Allowance will be shown on the W-2 in box 14.

SECA Allowance: Not every church in every denomination provides this benefit. The rationale is that if the minister were a "regular" employee, the church would withhold Social Security and Medicare tax from the minister's paycheck, and then the church would pay the *employer*'s half of Social Security and Medicare tax. As previously stated, the church CANNOT pay the employer's half, therefore some churches will pay their half directly to the minister. Here are the key points:

- 1. THIS IS ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION TO THE MINISTER.
- 2. This is optional.

Board of Pensions- Church Contribution for Pension: The church is often required to pay a contribution to the minister's pension. This amount is not income to the minister, and is generally not reported on the minister's W-2. However, box 13 is checked to indicate that the minister is a participant in a retirement plan.

Board of Pensions-Church Contribution for Medical Insurance: The church is often required to pay for health insurance for the minister. This is not income to the minister, and is not in Box 1 of the minister's W-2. However, the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act requires that the value of employer provided health insurance be reported on the W-2 in box 12, code DD.

Deferred Compensation Contribution withheld from the minister' paycheck:

The minister may want to contribute to his/her deferred compensation plan as well in order to boost retirement savings. For the Presbyterian Church, this is currently the Fidelity 403b plan. The amount withheld from the minister's paycheck is reported on the W-2 in box 12, code E, since this would be a contribution to a 403b plan.

Minister's Share of Health Insurance Premiums: In some denominations, the minister is required to pay the employee's share of health insurance premiums. If this is a requirement for your denomination, this amount will be subtracted from taxable wages for income tax purposes because medical insurance premiums are generally pre-tax.

Love Offerings, Christmas bonuses, retirement gifts, other "gifts": These are all additional compensation to the minister. It doesn't matter whether it was intended to be a gift. If it comes from the church it is compensation. This should be included in Box 1 wages on the W-2.

Where to find more information:

Tax Guide for Ministers, prepared by Richard R. Hammar JD, LLM, CPA, found on the PCUSA Website

IRS Publication 517: Social Security and Other Information for Members of the Clergy and Other Religious Workers

IRS Minister Audit Technique Guide

Quarterly Reporting on form 941: All these subtle differences make for confusing reporting on the 941 unless the church either uses a professional payroll service that understands clergy taxes, or uses payroll software that understands clergy taxes and the treasurer has the minister's payroll items set up correctly in the software.

What will Rev. Calvin's monthly, quarterly and annual wages look like for reporting purposes?

	Monthly		Quarterly		Annually	
Form 941,	Salary	+3333.33	Salary	10,000.00	Salary	40,000.00
line 2 wages	Less pretax me Less pretax 403	3b -100.00	Medical 403b	-112.75 -300.00	Medical 403b	-451.00 -1200.00
	Plus SECA	+331.50	SECA	994.50	SECA Love Gift	3978.00 1093.00
	=	\$3527.25	=	\$10581.75	==	\$43,420.00
Form 941 line 5a Social Security wages	0		0		0	
Form 941 line 5c Medicare Wages	0		0		0	

The following pages have sample forms showing the correct way to show the income for both Rev. Calvin and Mary Widow.

- Form 941 (which would be the same for the first three quarters) for both Mary Widow and Rev. Calvin.
- Form 941 for the fourth quarter, which includes the "love gift" that the church paid Rev. Calvin at Christmas time.
- Forms W-2 for both Mary Widow and Rev. Calvin
- Form W-3 for the year

Always double check before submitting the W-2 and W-3 to the Social Security administration to insure that the totals on the W-3 match the combined totals of the quarterly 941s. Does this match in this example?

	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Total	Per W-3
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter		
Line 2 wages	12081.75	12081.75	12081.75	13174.75	49420.00	49420.00
Line 5a	1500.00	1500.00	1500.00	1500.00	6000.00	6000.00
Social					-	
Security			1			
wages						
Line 5c	1500.00	1500.00	1500.00	1500.00	6000.00	6000.00
Medicare						
Wages			<u></u>			I i
Line 3	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	300.00	300.00
Federal Tax						

941 for 2017: Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return 950117 (Rev. January 2017) Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service OMB No. 1545-0029 Report for this Quarter of 2017 Employer identification number (EIN) (Check one.) Name (not your trade name) | MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH X 1: January, February, March 2: April, May, June Trade name (if any) 3: July, August, September 501C3 MAIN STREET Address 4: October, November, December Suite or room number Instructions and prior year forms are available at www.irs.gov/form941. ALBUQUEROUE NM 87112 State ZIP code Foreign country name Foreign province/county Foreign postal code Read the separate instructions before you complete Form 941. Type or print within the boxes. Part 1: Answer these questions for this quarter. Number of employees who received wages, tips, or other compensation for the pay period including: Mar. 12 (Quarter 1), June 12 (Quarter 2), Sept. 12 (Quarter 3), or Dec. 12 (Quarter 4). 2 Wages, tips, and other compensation 12081 Federal income tax withheld from wages, tips, and other compensation 3 3 75 00 If no wages, tips, and other compensation are subject to social security or Medicare tax 4 Check and go to line 6. Column 1 Taxable social security wages 1500 . . 00 × 0.124 = 186 . 00 5h Taxable social security tips × 0.124 = 5¢ Taxable Medicare wages & tips. 00 × 0.029 = 43 🐷 Taxable wages & tips subject to 5d Additional Medicare Tax withholding ×.0.009 = Add Column 2 from lines 5a, 5b, 5c, and 5d 5e Section 3121(q) Notice and Demand—Tax due on unreported tips (see instructions) 5f 5f Total taxes before adjustments. Add lines 3, 5e, and 5f 6 304 6 Current quarter's adjustment for fractions of cents Current quarter's adjustment for sick pay 8 8 at a had Current quarter's adjustments for tips and group-term life insurance 9 Total faxes after adjustments. Combine lines 6 through 9: 10 10 304 50 Qualified small business payroll tax credit for increasing research activities. Attach Form 8974 11 Total taxes after adjustments and credits. Subtract line 11 from line 10 12 12 Total deposits for this quarter, including overpayment applied from a prior quarter and overpayments applied from Form 941-X, 941-X (PR), 944-X, or 944-X (SP) filed in the current quarter. 13 Balance due. If line 12 is more than line 13, enter the difference and see instructions 14 304 . Overpayment. If line 13 is more than line 12, enter the difference 15 Check one:

950217

Name (not your trade name)	12001
MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH	Employer identification number (EIN)
Part 2: Tell us about your deposit schedule and tax liability for this	85-999999
If you are unsure about whether you are a monthly schedule described	Of a semiweekly schedule depositor
	大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大
quarter. If line 12 (line 19 if the prior quarter was the four this return is \$160,000 or more way must provide a	te 10 if the prior quarter was the fourth quarter of 2016) on the return idn't incur a \$100,000 next-day deposit obligation during the curren in quarter of 2016) for the prior quarter was less than \$2,500 but line 12 or ord of your federal tax liability, if you are a monthly schedule depositor
The state of the s	only senedule depositor, attach Schedule B (Form 941). Go to Part 3.
liability for the quarter, then go to Part S:	entire quarter. Enter your tax liability for each month and tota
Tax liability: Month 1	
the state of the s	
Month 2	
Month 3	
Total liability for quarter	
4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	Total must equal fine 12
The state of the s	any part of this quarter. Complete Schedule B (Form 941), positors, and attach it to Form 941.
Part 3: Tell us about your business, If a question does NOT apply	to your business, leave it blank.
17 If your business has closed or you stopped paying wages	Contract to the contract of th
enter the final date you paid wages: / /	☐ Check here, and
18 If you are a seasonal employer and you don't have to file a return t	
Part 4: May we speak with your third-party designee?	or every quarter of the year Check here.
Do you want to allow an employee, a paid tax preparer, or aviother was	Can for all and a great of the same of the
for details.	son to discuss this return with the IRS? See the instructions
Yes. Designee's name and phone number	
Select a Sedicit Damaged Identification St. 10.	The same of the sa
Select a 5-digit Personal Identification Number (PIN) to use w	hen talking to the IRS.
the state of the s	
Part 5: Sign here. You MUST complete both pages of Form 941 and	d SIGN it.
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompand belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpaye	panying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge my is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.
Sign your	Print your
name here	name here IMA CHRISTIAN
	title here FINANCE CHAIR
Bar Carlotte Control of the Control	
Date / /	Best daytime phone
Paid Preparer Use Only	Check if you are self-employed
Preparer's name	PTIN
Preparer's signature	
Firm's name (or yours	Date / /
if self-employed)	EIN .
Address	
	Phone
City	ZiP códe
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Form 941 for 2017: Employer's QUARTERLY Federal Tax Return Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service OMB No. 1545-0029 Report for this Quarter of 2017 Employer identification number (EIN) (Check one.) Name (not your trade name) MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH 1: January, Pebruary, March 2: April, May, June Trade name (if any) 3: July, August, September 501C3 MAIN STREET Address X 4: October, November, December Number Suite or room number Instructions and prior year forms are ALBUQUERQUE available at www.irs.gov/form941. NM 87112 State ZIP gode Foreign country name Foreign province/county Foreign postal code Read the separate instructions before you complete Form 941. Type or print within the boxes. Part 1: Answer these questions for this quarter. Number of employees who received wages, tips, or other compensation for the pay period including: Mar. 12 (Quarter 1), June 12 (Quarter 2), Sept. 12 (Quarter 3), or Dec. 12 (Quarter 4): 1 2 Wages, tips, and other compensation 13174: 75 Federal income tax withheld from wages, tips, and other compensation 3 if no wages, tips, and other compensation are subject to social security or Medicare tax 4 Check and go to line 6. Column 2 Taxable social security wages 5a 00 × 0.124 = Taxable social security tips . 5b \times 0.124 = Taxable Medicare wages & tips. Sc 1500 -00 × 0.029 = 50 Taxable wages & tips subject to 54 Additional Medicare Tax withholding 0 8 8 San 1 Add Column 2 from lines 5a, 5b, 5c, and 5d 5e 5e Section 3121(q) Notice and Demand—Tax due on unreported tips (see instructions) Total taxes before adjustments. Add lines 3, 5e, and 5f 6 304 . 50 Current quarter's adjustment for fractions of cents . 8 Current quarter's adjustment for sick pay . Current quarter's adjustments for tips and group-term life insurance. 9 Total taxes after adjustments. Combine lines 6 through 9 10 304 . 50 Qualified small business payroll tax credit for increasing research activities. Attach Form 8974 11 100 mg Total taxes after adjustments and credits. Subtract line 11 from line 10 12 Total deposits for this quarter, including overpayment applied from a prior quarter and 13 overpayments applied from Form 941-X, 941-X (PR), 944-X, or 944-X (SP) filed in the current quarter 13 Balance due. If line 12 is more than line 13, enter the difference and see instructions 304 . 50 Overpayment. If line 13 is more than line 12, enter the difference 15 Check one: Apply to next return. Send a refund. ► You MUST complete both pages of Form 941 and SIGN it. For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the back of the Payment Voucher. Cat. No. 170012 Form 941 (Rev. 1-2017)

950117

Name (not your trade name)	950217
MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH	Employer identification number (EIN)
Part 2: Tell us about your deposit schedule and tax liability for	85-9999999
If you are unsure about whether you are a monthly schedule done	sitor or a semiweekly schedule denositor, see sertion 11
A constitute of the Share set of Statemen conservation at the statement of	
16 Check one: X Line 12 on this return is less than \$2,500 or line for the prior quarter was less than \$2,500, and	12 (line 10 if the prior quarter was the fourth quarter of 2016) on the return you dign't incur a \$100,000 next-day deposit obligation during the current
this return is \$100,000 or more went mirst provide	you didn't incur a \$100,000 next-day deposit obligation during the current e fourth quarter of 2016) for the prior quarter was less than \$2,500 but line 12 on a record of your federal tax liability. If you are a monthly schedule depositor, emiweekly schedule depositor, attach Schedule B (Form \$41). Go to Part 3,
You were a monthly schedule denosities	where some depositor, attach schedule B (Form 941). Go to Part 3,
liability for the quarter, then go to Part 3.	or the entire quarter. Enter your tax liability for each month and total
Tax liability: Month 1	
and deputity. Month 1	
Month 2	 as for example the description of the control of the
Month 3	
Total liability for quarter	Total must equal line 12.
You were a semiweekly schedule deposited Report of Tax Liability for Semiweekly Schedule	or for any part of this quarter. Complete Schedule B (Form 941), ale Depositors, and attach it to Form 941.
Part 3: Tell us about your business. If a question does NOT a	
17 If your business has closed or you stopped paying wages .	
	Chack here, and
enter the final date you paid wages / /	
18 If you are a seasonal employer and you don't have to file a re	turn for every quarter of the year
Part 4: May we speak with your third-party designee?	
Do you want to allow an employee, a paid tax preparer, or another for details.	of person to discuss this return with the IRS? See the instructions
10 to 1 to 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Yes, Designee's name and phone number	
Select a 5-digit Personal Identification Number (PIN) to	mon whose tell before as a more
□ No.	use when talking to trie.IHS,
o made doublete notification of	and SIGN it.
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including a and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than to	ocompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge expayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.
Sign your	Print your DAA CTTD FORMAN
name here	name here IMA CHRISTIAN Print your
	title here FINANCE CHAIR
·	The state of the s
Date / /	Best däytime phone
Paid Preparer Use Only	Check if you are self-employed
Preparer's name	Check if you are self-employed
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PTIN
Preparer's signature	Date / /
Firm's name (or yours	
if self-employed)	EIN
Address	Phone
City	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	State: ZIP code

Employer Identification number (EIN) 85 - 9999999	1 Wages, tips, other compensation 43 420.00	2 Federal Income tax withheld
Employer's name, address, and ZIP code MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH	3 Social security wages	4 Social security tax withheld
501C3 MAIN STREET	5 Medicare wages and tips	6 Medicare tax withheld
Albuquerque, NM 87/12	7 Social security tips	8 Allocated tips
d Control number	9 Verification code	10 Dependent care benefits
Employee's first name and initial Last name Suff. WESLEY CALVIN 1040 MAIN STREET	11 Nonqualified plans 13 Statutory Refirement Third-party stok pay	12a See Instructions for box 12 DD 6000.0
ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87112	14 Other Housing /2000.00	12c
F Employee's address and ZIP code 5 State Employer's state ID number 16 State wages, tips, etc. 17 State incom MM 62-2222-060 43420.00	ne tax 18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax 20 Locality no

Copy B-To Be Filed With Employee's FEDERAL Tax Return.
This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service.

Safe, accurate, Visit the IRS website at 987-65-432 www.irs.gov/efile OMB No. 1545-0008 b Employer identification number (EIN Wages, tips, other compensation ral income tax withheld 85-99999999 6000,00 3 Social security wages MAIN STREET UNITED CHURCH 6000,00 372,00 5 Medicare wages and tips 6 Medicare tax withheld 6000.00 501 C3 MAIN STREET 87.00 7 Social security tips 8 Allocated tips ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87112 9 Verification code 10 Dependent care benefits e Employee's first name and initial Suff. 11 Nonqualified plans 12a See instructions for box 12 MARY WIDOW 12b 1703 EPWORTH NW 14 Other 120 ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87113 12d f Employee's address and ZIP code Employer's state ID number 16 State wages, tips, etc. 17 State income tax 18 Local wages, tips, etc. 19 Local income tax 20 Locally name NM 02-2222-000 6000,00

W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

2017

Department of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Service

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f Employer's name	9999999	•	3 Social securi	6000 .	4 Social security tay withheld
	TREET UNIT	ED CHURCH	5 Medicare wa	6000 .	6 Medicare tax withheld
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ALB UGU	derque, NA	87112	9		10 Dependent care benefits
g Employer's addre			1 Nonqualified	plans	12a Deferred compensation
		7	3 For third-part	sick pay use only	12b
NIM DE	oyer's state ID number 2 - 2222 - 00	100	4 Income tax wi	thheld by payer of th	third-party sick pay
16 State wages, tips, 4942	0.00	ne tax 1:	S Local wages,	tips, etc.	19 Local Income tax
Employer's contac			Employer's te	ephone number	For Official Use Only
Employer's fex nu			Employer's er		
nder penalties of per omplete,	rjury, I deplare that I have exam	mined this return and aco	ompanying doc	uments and, to the f	best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, ar
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end this entire of	Fransmittal of W	lage and Tax		ents c	Department of the Treasury

with the entire Copy A page of Form(s) W-2 to the Social Security Administration (SSA). Photocopies are not acceptable. Do not send Form W-3 if you filed electronically with the SSA. Do not send any payment (cash, checks, money orders, etc.) with Forms W-2 and W-3.

Reminder

Separate instructions. See the 2017 General instructions for Forms W-2 and W-3 for information on completing this form. Do not file Form W-3 for Form(s) W-2 that were submitted electronically to the SSA.

Purpose of Form

Complete a Form W-3 Transmittal only when filing paper Copy A of Form(s) W-2, Wage and Tax Statement. Don't file Form W-3 alone. All paper forms must comply with IRS standards and be machine readable. Photocopies are not acceptable. Use a Form W-3 even if only one paper Form W-2 is being filed. Make sure both the Form W-3 and Form(s) W-2 show the correct tax year and Employer identification Number (EIN). Make a copy of this form and keep it with Copy D (For Employer) of Form(s) W-2 for your records. The IRS recommends retaining copies of these forms for four years.

E-Filing

The SSA strongly suggests employers report Form W-3 and Forms W-2 Copy A electronically instead of on paper. The SSA provides two free e-filing options on its Business Services Online (BSO) website;

- W-2 Online. Use fill-in forms to create, save, print, and submit up to 50 Forms W-2 at a time to the SSA.
- File Upload. Upload wage files to the SSA you have created using payroll or tax software that formats the files according to the SSA's Specifications for Filing Forms W-2 Electronically (EFW2).

W-2 Online fill-in forms or file uploads will be on time if submitted by January 31, 2018. For more information, go to www.socialsecurity.gov/ employer. First time filers, select "Register"; returning filers select "Log

When To File Paper Forms

Mall Form W-3 with Copy A of Form(s) W-2 by January 31, 2018.

Where To File Paper Forms

Send this entire page with the entire Copy A page of Form(s) W-2 to:

Social Security Administration **Direct Operations Center** Wilkes-Barre, PA 18769-0001

Note: If you use "Certified Mail" to file, change the ZIP code to "18769-0002." If you use an IRS-approved private delivery service, add "ATTN: W-2 Process, 1150 E. Mountain Dr." to the address and change the ZIP code to "18702-7997." See Publication 15 (Circular E), Employer's Tax Guide, for a list of IRS-approved private delivery